

Fat Quality 2007

Trends in fatty acid composition over the last decade

by Irene Mattisson, Sofia Trattner and Sören Wretling

Innehåll

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Sammanfattning

Livsmedelsverket strävar efter att halterna av transfettsyror sänks i produkter på den svenska marknaden i dialog med livsmedelsindustrin. Olika fettsyror har olika hälsoeffekter och stabilitet. Det är därför viktigt att följa den totala fettkvalitén i livsmedel. Under 2007 genomfördes ett analysprojekt specialinriktat mot sammansättningen av fettsyror, med fokus på transfettsyror. Syftet med projektet var att undersöka fettsyrasammansättningen dels i produkter där höga halter av transfetter påvisats, dels i produkter ur produktkategorier där tranfetsyror har påvisats. Ytterligare ett syfte var att jämföra fettsyrasammansättningen i produkterna 2007 med tidigare analysresultat, för att undersöka hur byte av fetträvara påverkar den totala fettsyrasammansättningen.

Urvalet av livsmedel baserades på resultat från tidigare studier av transfetter i livsmedel utförda av Livsmedelsverket. Prov inköptes i livsmedelsaffärer i Uppsala under februari till mars 2007. Sammanlagt analyserades 53 prover av kakor, kex, godis och popcorn. Fettsyrasammansättningen jämfördes med resultat från Livsmedelsverkets landsomfattande projekt, där transfettsyror i kakor, kex och chips analyserades 2008, med ett projekt om fettkvalitet i konditoribitar 2004 och med svensk data från den stora europeiska studien TRANSFAIR 1998. Anledningen till att det gick att jämföra med resultat från 2008 var att problem med analysen av totalfett gjorde att publicering av denna rapport fördröjdes. Jämförelsen visar att förekomsten av transfetter i svenska livsmedel har minskat under de senaste tio åren och i dag är marginell. Dock påvisades mer än två procent transfettsyror (av totala fettsyror) i sex av de analyserade produkterna. Livsmedelsverket har varit i kontakt med de berörda producenterna och alla har efter dialog med Livsmedelsverket bytt ut ingredienser innehållande transfettsyror. I produkter där man tidigare har hittat transfetter har dessa ersatts med i huvudsak mättade fettsyror (framför allt palmsyra, 16:0), men i en del produkter även med fleromättade fettsyror (framför allt linolensyra, 18:2n6). I industrin har man infört andra metoder för att framställa fetter med önskvärda kvalitéer och råvaror har bytts ut mot olja rik på mättade fettsyror. Fraktionering av oljor och omestring av fetter har också bidragit till nya transfettfria produkter som kan användas i livsmedelsindustrin.

Summary

The National Food Agency carried out a survey in 2007 to determine the fatty acid composition in a range of cookies, biscuits, sweets and pop corn. The aim of the project was to determine the levels of fatty acids in these products and to follow the trends in fatty acid profile of selected products from 1998-2008. Fiftythree samples were analysed. The fatty acid profile of the products from 2007 was compared to the fatty acid profile of the same or similar products analysed 1998, 2004 and 2008. In general the levels of *trans*-fatty acids have decreased since 1998 and the proportion of saturated fatty acids, and in some products polyunsaturated fatty acids, have increased. The most frequent saturated and polyunsaturated fatty acids are palmitic acid (16:0) and linoleic acid (18:2n6), respectively. Total fat content did not change over the years. Even if *trans*-fatty acids have decreased levels higher than two percent (of total fatty acids) were detected in six of the fiftythree analysed products. In those products the ingredients containing *trans*-fatty acids have been exchanged for products rich in mainly saturated fatty acids after communication with the producer.

Background

The presence of high levels of trans-fatty acids (TFA) in foods has during the last decade been debated due to their negative health effects. TFA used to be present in high amounts in e.g. margarines, chips, popcorn, fried and bakery products. The levels of TFA in products on the Swedish market have decreased since 1995, when high levels of TFA were found in margarines. Already during 1995 all margarines for consumers on the Swedish market were made TFA free. In 2005 the debate had an upswing and efforts from the food industry to reduce TFA in foods were undertaken. Instead of using partially hydrogenated or hydrogenated vegetable oils the industry uses other types of vegetable fat, (e.g. palm oil) with a high level of saturated fatty acids (SFA) as ingredient in the products. Changes in fat and oils for food production, will affect the fatty acid (FA) profile of the products and finally consumers health.

The current Nordic Nutrition Recommendations, NNR 2004 (1) and similarly the Swedish version, SNR 2005 (2) give recommendations on total fat and FA intake. In NNR emphasis is put on fat quality, and intake of saturated and TFA should be limited to about 10 percent of the daily energy intake (E %). Moreover, intake of TFA from partially hydrogenated fat should be reduced as much as possible. Recommendations on total fat intake and on specific FA are also given by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and World Health Organisation (WHO)(3). FAO/WHO recommends a daily fat intake for adults between 20 and 35 E %, a minimum fat intake of 15 E % is set to ensure adequate intake of essential FA, lipid soluble vitamins and energy. The intake of SFA is recommended to be 10 E %, polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFA) to be 11 E % or less and TFA to be maximum 1 E %.

In this National Food Agency (NFA) project, with data from 2007, special emphasis on fat quality was addressed. The aim of the analytical project "Fat quality 2007" (Diariennr 1224/2007 saknr. 410) was to determine levels of FA in selected products on the Swedish market and to compare these levels with previous data on FA levels in the same or comparable products. A second aim was to react to public opinion and concern over levels of TFA in products on the Swedish market. An error in the first total fat content analysis has delayed this project and the first report "Fat Quality 2007 –Fatty acid composition version 1" had to be withdrawn. With the publication of the correct data we also had the opportunity to compare the results with data published in the report "Riksprojekt 2008, Transfettsyror i kakor/kex och chips –märkning och halter" (4) where biscuits, cookies and potato chips were investigated.

The project group in 2007 consisted of Irene Mattisson, Sören Wretling, Marianne Arnemo, Hanna Sara Strandler. Sören Wretling and Maria Haglund were responsible for the FA analyses. Stefan Johansson, Irene Mattisson and Marianne

Arnemo designed sampling of products and carried out the data entry, calculations of fatty acids content in grams and the control of data quality. In 2011, Veronica Öhrvik was responsible for the software and the managing of food composition data, Sofia Trattner wrote the report.

Material and methods

Food Sampling

A total of fifty-three samples (Annex 1) were collected from stores in Uppsala in the period February - March 2007 or sent directly to NFA by the manufacture. The sampling was done to get the newest possible formula regarding fat ingredient of the food. Except for Pop corn where both the old and new formula was included in the 2007 samples to get comparison data.

Three previous analytical studies; Transfair ”(5), Cakes and pastries 2004” (6) and ”Sauces and Aloe Vera 2006” (7) were used as a base when the products for this study 2007 were selected. Cakes, cookies, chips were prioritised. Samples of similar products but with various producers were analysed as separate samples. This differs to the Transfair study where the samples were analysed as composite samples. We decided to analyse each sample separately and calculate “Transfair food” according to the pooling proportions used. Only a selection of the Transfair food was analysed. Priorities were given to brands still existing on the market; some foods samples in Transfair were bought in local bakeries and these products were not sampled again. Some brands did no longer exist on the market, in these cases we bought “top sales” of the same type of product. Eleven branded products and 10 “top sales” products were sampled for the comparison with Transfair. Out of these 21 samples 13 were also analysed in ”Cakes and pastries 2004”. In the project ”Sauces and Aloe Vera 2006” results indicated that products intended for gluten intolerant and also vegan products were high in TFA. Twelve gluten free, 4 vegan and two laktovegetarian foods were sampled for further investigation of gluten free, vegan laktovegetarian products.

Sample handling and lipid analysis

Each collected sample was given a unique identity and the ingredient declarations were photographed for documentation in “Livsmedelssystemet, software”. The foods were treated as laboratory samples as soon as they arrived to the laboratory. About 400-800 g of the food sample was homogenized.

A portion of the homogenized samples were extracted with methanol:chloroform according to Folch et al. (8). The lipid extract was converted into fatty acid methyl esters (FAME) by incubation with 0.01 M sodium hydroxide in methanol at 60-65°C, 30 min followed by collection of the FAME solved in hexane. The FAME were separated with gas-chromatography (GC) (Agilent 6890) equipped with a polar fused capillary column, split injector (split ratio: 50ml/min) and flame

ionisation detector (FID) the temperature program started at 100°C for 1 min, and increasing 15°C/min up to 160°C, thereafter 4/min up to 210°C and held at 210°C for 12 min. The carrier gas was helium (initial pressure 80kPa) and the makeup gas was nitrogen. Individual FA were identified with external standard (68A or St-85 Nu Check, Minnesota, USA) and retention times. Injector and detector temperature were set to 275°C and 250°C respectively. In addition TFA was detected by separating the FAME on a 100 m CP SIL-88 fused silica capillary column with a temperature program starting at 175°C for 60 min, increasing 10°C/min up to 210°C and kept at 210°C for 51 min. The carrier gas was helium (initial pressure 180kPa and split ratio 40 ml / min). Trans-fatty acids were identified with external standard (K 110 Alltech-Applied Science Labs, USA) and retention times.

The NFA uses a FA report enabling the calculations of individual TFA and cis-FA. All FA were given as percent of total FA. The FA analyses were carried out during 2007. The Chemistry Division 2 at the NFA coordinated the fat content analyses, which were sent for external analysis. The first fat content analysis in 2007 appeared to be insufficient, and samples were sent to ALcontrol Laboratories, (ALcontrol AB, accredited Laboratory) in Linköping in November 2009 for reanalyzes of total fat content on the gravimetric method NMKL 131, Fat, determination by SBR in meat. In intermediate time, samples were stored at -20°C.

Quality assurance of analytical methods

The laboratory at Chemistry Division 2 has a long history of working with nutritional analyses as well as quality assurance. Many methods have been ISO/IEC 17025:2005 accredited (9) since 1995 by SWEDAC (Swedish board for Accreditation and Conformity Assessment). Routines, instructions and analytical methods are part of a Quality System. Methods not yet accredited are at regular intervals included in internal audits. The quality of the analytical work is ensured continuously through analysis checks. This is done in the form of recovery test, blank samples, control samples and analyzing certified reference materials. Chemistry Division 2 frequently participates in proficiency tests even with non-accredited methods.

Calculations and control of nutrient values

The analytical results were reported to the Nutrition Division and entered into "Livsmedelssystemet", software for the managing of food composition data. Fatty acids (g) were calculated from analytical results given in weight percent with the algorithm "Conversion factor * total fat (g) * percentage FA/100". The conversion factor is the estimated content of FA of the total fat content in different types of foods. For mixed foods, the conversion factor for the main fat source was used.

In this project the factor for “Fats and oils, coconut fat excluded” (=0,956) was used for all products. Total fat and FA are expressed in g/100 g food. In addition, TFA are also expressed in g/100 g fat. Results were controlled see table 1.

Table 1. Quality control of nutrient data

Nutrient	Type of control
Total fat/ fatty acids	1. The ratio of the sum of fatty acids (SFA + MUFA + PUFA) and total fat should be below 1. 2. Control of conversion factors

Results

Results were evaluated continuously during the monitoring period, enabling reactions to deviations from content declarations or other noteworthy observations.

Contacts with the food industry

Letters were sent to all producers of products with TFA levels above 2 percent, see copy of standard letter in annex 2. The contacts resulted in a serious follow up by the industry and ingredients were changed to eliminate TFA.

Fatty acids

Total fatty acid composition (g /100g food) of the analyzed foods is shown in Annex 3 Table 1, 2, 3 and 4. Table 1 shows total fat content total SFA and individual SFA content, Table 2 total and individual monounsaturated fatty acids (MUFA) content, Table 3 total and individual PUFA content and Table 4 TFA content and TFA percent of total FA. TFA were detected in 58 percent of the analyzed samples, in 6 products (11%) more than 2 percent TFA of total FA and in 8 products (15%) more than 1 percent TFA were reported.

Comparison with data from other studies

The products which were analyzed at least two of the four times of analysis in 1998, 2004, 2007 and 2008 (4-7) are presented in Annex 3, Table 5. Fat content, SFA, MUFA and PUFA, 16:0 and 18:2n6, being the most changed FA are shown.

Discussion

This NFA survey has generated updated information on FA content in products with new formula and new fat ingredients. Most of the analysed products are bakery products and sweets, with a fat content of 15 percent or more, even though some had lower fat content e.g. popcorn. The FA profile of the products was reflecting the FA composition of the main fat source in the respective product. To give a brief overview of the FA distribution in bakery products approximately 40 percent was SFA, 40 percent MUFA and 20 percent PUFA. The Creme filled wafers, Göteborgskex had a SFA content over 95 percent, with more than 70 percent of identified FA being shorter than Myristic acid (14:0), the fat ingredient was hydrogenated vegetable fat. The amount of palmitic acid (16:0) was high in several products indicating the use of palm oil. The most common PUFA was 18:2n6 the second most common PUFA was alfa-linolenic acid (18:3n3), however it was present in much lower amounts than n-6 in all products except the minced meat pie (Annex 3 Tables 1, 2, 3). Oils rich in 18:2n6 are sunflower- and corn oil, oils rich in 18:3n3 are linseed oil and rapeseed oil. Soybean oil contains both 18:2n6 and 18:3n3, 50 percent and 8 percent respectively.

Specific FA are claimed to have different health effects. The documented SFA according to FAO/WHO (3) with a negative effect on coronary heart disease (CHD) are 12:0, 14:0, 16:0, whereas 18:0 has no effect. NNR 2004 (1), suggest that 14:0 is the most potential SFA for development of CHD, followed by 16:0 and 12:0 and 18:0 is suggested to be neutral. In a recent review, Micha and Mozaffarian 2010 (10) concluded that 12:0 has beneficial effects on CHD compared to carbohydrates and that 14:0, 16:0 and 18:0 has little or no effect in comparison to carbohydrates. For PUFA intakes a minimum intake of 2.5 E % 18:2n6 and 0.5 E % 18:3n3 is recommended by FAO/WHO (3), these FA are essential and cannot be synthesized by humans. Furthermore intake of the n-3 long chain fatty acids (n-3 LCPUFA) are recommended at a level of 250 mg/day combined of eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA, 20:5n3) and docosahexaenoic acid (DHA, 22:6n3) as they have been shown to prevent CHD and possibly prevent other degenerative diseases associated with ageing (3). A maximum intake of TFA of 1 E % /day (= 2.4 g FA/day) is recommended, from this 0.5 E % is estimated to be of ruminant origin and 0.5 E % to be from industrial partially hydrogenated oils. The TFA has been associated with increased risk of CHD and appears to be more potent than SFA in the development of CHD (3). The dose and origin of TFA and its impact on health has been discussed. Human dietary studies indicate that TFA levels higher than 4 E % appears to increase LDL-cholesterol and dietary levels higher than 5 to 6 E % appears to decrease HLD-cholesterol (11). Willett and Mozaffarian state that ruminant TFA consumption in most persons is lower than 1 E %, and therefore not a public health issue (12).

The actions undertaken following the reported hazards with TFA has been different in different countries. In Denmark, TFA levels are regulated and national legislation introduced allowing a maximum of 2 percent of total lipids in products containing non-dairy fat. In the United States and Canada, obligation to label TFA content was introduced in 2003(13). In Sweden communication with the industry has resulted in reduced TFA levels. To label products containing industrial hydrogenated vegetable oils are mandatory in Sweden and EU (14).

In general, when the FA profiles from 2007 are compared to the results from 1998, 2004 and 2008 the presence of TFA has clearly declined during the 10 year period 1998 - 2008. In comparison to 1998, the levels of TFA were reduced and replaced with SFA or PUFA (Annex 3, Table 4). Even if the industry has made efforts to reduce the levels of TFA, 58 percent of the analyzed products 2007 contained TFA, 6 products (11%) were found with more than 2 percent TFA of total FA and 8 products (15%) contained more than 1 percent TFA. The TFA were mainly originating from partly hydrogenated vegetable oil, in one case milk fat was listed as ingredient and in one product only vegetable oil and fat were declared. The fat content of pop corn varied from 7 to 25 percent, and the TFA proportions from 0 to 44 percent of total FA. No relation between fat content and TFA content was seen. In the products where TFA was reduced, it was replaced both by SFA and PUFA. The TFA levels in gluten free products did not vary between analysis in 2006 (Annex 3, Table 4) and this study. The total fat content did not vary among years, indicating that the removal of TFA has not decreased total fat content of the analysed products. That the total fat content did not decrease could be good from a consumer health perspective. In this kind of products fat are likely to be replaced with largely refined carbohydrates. Replacements of SFA with largely refined carbohydrates are likely to increase the risk of CHD and favour development of metabolic syndrome (3).

Information about the FA composition in food products is of importance for estimating intakes, to support decision making and risk management, for consumers' choice and also for possible food intake recommendations according to SNR, NNR or FAO/WHO recommendations. There are many factors to consider regarding FA in foods: i) The negative effects on health by too high fat, especially SFA, intake, in particular on CHD. ii) In terms of n-3 LCPUFA, the preventing effects on CHD and their roles as precursors for metabolites involved in the immune system and inflammatory response. iii) For PUFA there is also an upper limit in respect to increased risk for lipid peroxidation and storage stability. iii) Sensory aspects such as the FA chain length a degree of unsaturation and its effects on melting properties. This means that it is important to follow total lipid quality and find a balanced FA profile where all aspects of lipid quality are considered. The type of oils used will always be reflected in the FA profile of products, meaning that data from this kind of projects should be evaluated together with the list of ingredient to confirm that the FA profile given

in databases etc. is likely to still be valid. It is of primary importance that the national nutrient data are representative estimates of the nutritional components in foods.

Different techniques to reduce TFA levels of oils have been developed in the industry since the debate about TFA started. A combination of new raw material rich in SFA, fractioning of oils into fractions of specific FA and re-esterification have been developed, also introduction of high oleic acid sunflower and rapeseed oil is increasing in Sweden at the moment (personal communication with J-O Lindfelt, AarhusKarlshamn). The use of palm oil seems to have increased since TFA had to be eliminated. As a consequence, today's food industries in Sweden rely on a sustainable supply of palm oil. The supply of palm oil and the environmental consequences of palm oil use is an issue that has to be investigated separately. Today, the products with high levels of TFA found on the Swedish market are imported, including EU countries. Levels up to 37 percent were reported in imported products in the study "Tansfettysror i kakor/kex och chips – märkning och halter" (4).

The dialogue that NFA has had with the industry has resulted in reduced inclusion of TFA in food products. For each product in this study with TFA above 2 percent of total FA, contact was taken to the producer, and in each case the TFA containing ingredient has been replaced. In Sweden today the calculated average daily intake of TFA is 0.6 E % (based on analytical data combined with food balance data sheet from the Swedish board of agriculture), mostly deriving from dairy products and beef. This level is below levels considered as having negative effects on health (15). Possibly groups having an extreme intake of specific products high TFA intake could be a problem. In this survey TFA was found in small amounts in the gluten free products. Nevertheless as this consumer group have a narrowed product segment to choose within, the total intake of TFA in consumers of gluten free products may be higher than in average.

Annex

Annex 1. Food samples, Swedish and English name and fat source

Annex 2. Standard letter for communication with the industry

Annex 3. Fat content and fatty acids

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Annex 1

Table 1. Swedish and English product name, brand name and fat source (if declared)

ID	English product name / description	Swedish product name	Brand name	fat source
2415	Ice cream sauce chocolate Ohoj	Glassås choklad Ohoj	Ohoj	Veg. fat
2416	Chocolate biscuits gluten free	Chokladkakor glutenfritt	Semper	Veg. fat and oil
2417	Digestive biscuits gluten free	Digestivekex glutenfritt	Semper	Veg. margarin
2418	Ginger biscuit gluten free	Pepparkakor glutenfritt	Semper	Veg. margarin
2419	Oat biscuits gluten free	Havrekeks glutenfria	Semper	Veg.fat and veg. oil
2420	Caramel biscuits gluten free	Kolakakor glutenfria	Semper	Partially hydrogenated veg. fat and veg. oil
2421	Filled chocolate wafer gluten free	Chokladrån glutenfri	Dr Schär	Veg. fat cacao fat
2422	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate gluten free	Kexchoklad snack	Dr Schär	Cacao fat milk fat veg. fat
2423	Chocolate chip biscuits gluten free pepitas	Pepitas kakor med chokladbitar	Dr Schär	Non hydrogenated palm coconut, rapeseed oil and fat, cacao fat
2424	Solena energy bar	Solena energy bar	Dr Schär	Butter, veg. fat
2425	Cocoa wafers covered with dark chocolate gluten free	Quadritos kexchoklad	Dr Schär	Cacao fat, hydrogenated veg. oil
2426	Break bar gluten free	Break bar glutenfri	Glutano	Cacao fat, Partially hydrogenated fat and oil (sunflower, cotton, palm)
2427	Chocolate cream filled wafers gluten free Glutano	Chokladrån glutenfri	Glutano	Non hydrogenated palm and rapeseed fat, soyabean meal fat
2428	Tofutti creamy smooth	Tofutti creamy	Kung Markatta	Partially hydrogenated soyabean oil
2429	Tofutti cheddar sliced	Tofutti cheddar skivat sojapålägg	Kung Markatta	Partially hydrogenated soyabean oil
2430	Tofutti sour supreme	Tofutti sour supreme	Kung Markatta	Cold pressed soyabean, palm and oliv oil
2431	Sandwich paste	Sandwichkräm	Nutana	Veg. oil, hydrogenated veg oil
2432	Swedish hash frozen vegetarian	Vegetarisk pyttipanna	Goda Gröna	Veg. oil, rapeseed oil
2433	Chocolate ball	Chokladboll	Delicato	Partially hydrogenated veg. fat
2434	Digestive biscuits	Digestivekex	LU	Veg. fat, veg. oil (7%rapeseed)
2435	Digestive biscuits	Digestivekex	McVities	Sunflower and palm oil
2436	Digestive biscuits	Digestivekex	Göteborgskex	Partially hydrogenated veg. fat
2437	Biscuits Ballerina	Ballerina	Göteborgskex	Hydrogenated veg. fat, veg. oil
2438	Biscuits Singoalla	Singoalla	Göteborgskex	Hydrogenated veg. fat, veg. oil
2439	Biscuits Brago	Brago	Göteborgskex	Veg. oil
2440	Biscuits Guld Marie	Guld Marie	Göteborgskex	Partially hydrogenated veg. fat
2441	Biscuits Finger Marie	Finger Marie	LU	Veg. fat

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2442	Oat Bits (Hob-nobs)	Oat Bits (Hob-nobs)	LU	Veg.oil (rapeseed) and veg. fat
2443	Creme filled wafers vanilla	Creemefyllda rån vaniljsmak	Göteborgskex	Hydrogenated veg. fat
2444	Creme filled wafers chocolate	Creemefyllda rån chokladsmak	Göteborgskex	Hydrogenated veg. fat
2445	Almond bun	Mandelkubb	Skogaholm	Partially hydrogenated veg. fat
2446	Almond bun	Mandelkubb	Hägges	Veg. fat and oil (palm coconut rapeseed)
2447	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	Drömrulltårta	Signum	Veg. fat
2448	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	Drömrulle	Hägges	Veg.fat hydrogenated palm coconut and palm kernel, palm and rapeseed oil.
2449	Chocolate chip cookies	Chocolate chip cookies	Pågen	Cacao butter, veg. fat and oil
2450	Wheat wholemeal rusks krisprolls	Krisprolls osötade fullkornsskorpor	Pågen	Partially hydrogenated veg. oil
2451	Danish pastry bake off	Wienerbröd bake off	Dafgård	Not reported
2452	Danish pastry bake off	Wienerbröd bake off	Lantmännens	Veg. fat and oil
2453	Danish pastry bake off	Wienerbröd bake off	Nordic Bake off	Not reported
2454	Chocolate toffee covered with chocolate (Riesen)	Chokladkola mörk m chokladöverdrag	Riesen	Cacao butter, butter fat, veg. oil
2455	Milk chocolate with almond caramel centre Daim	Mjölchoklad fylld m mandelkrokant Daim	Marabou	Veg. fat, cacao butter, butter and butter fat
2456	Cinnamon croissant	Kanelgiffjar	Pågen	Partially hydrogenated veg.fat and veg.oil
2457	Finnish cookies	Finska pågar	Pågen	Veg. fat, veg. oil
2458	Small cookies	Bondkakor	Gilles	Palm rapeseed coconut oil
2459	Swedish punch (or arrak) roll	Punschrulle	Delicato	Veg. partially hydrogenated fat
2460	Minced meat pie frozen	Köttfärspaj fryst	Felix	Veg. oil, meat
2461	Minced meat pie frozen	Köttfärspaj fryst	Frödinge	Rapeseed palm shea oil, meat
2462	Micro popcorn	Micro popcorn	Popco A/S	Veg. fat
2463	Micro popcorn American Popcorn	Micro popcorn American Popcorn	Scandinavian Snacks AB	Hydrogenated palm oil
2464	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate	Kexchoklad	Cloetta	Veg. fat
2465	Micro popcorn	Micro popcorn	OLW	Veg. fat
2466	Micro popcorn ICA (made in USA)	Micro popcorn ICA (prod i USA)	ICA	Partially hydrogenated sunflower oil
2467	Micro popcorn ICA (made in France)	Micro popcorn ICA (prod i Frankrike)	ICA	Hydrogenated palm oil

Livsmedelsverket genomför varje år näringsanalyser av livsmedel. Analyserna i projektet "Fettkvalité2007" som bland annat innehöll produkten "XXXX", börjar nu bli färdiga. Resultaten från projektet kommer att publiceras under hösten.

Vi kontaktar er eftersom er produkt "XXXX", innehöll höga halter transfettsyror, XX% av totala mängden fettsyror. Som jämförelse kan nämnas att vanlig ost innehåller 3-4 % transfettsyror. "XXXX" innehöll XX % transfettsyror.

Livsmedelsverket anser det viktigt att intaget av transfettsyror hålls så lågt som möjligt för att skydda konsumenterna. Därför pågår en dialog mellan Livsmedelsverket och industrin för att på frivillig väg hålla halterna transfettsyror så lågt som möjligt. Många svenska livsmedelsindustrier har kommit långt i produktutvecklingen och de flesta produkter ligger väl under 1 % transfettsyror.

Vi vill informera er om analysresultaten eftersom det är höga halter av transfettsyror. Vi undrar om det pågår något arbete med att få ner mängden transfettsyror i produkterna och vilken tidsplanen är i så fall. Vi vill också veta om det skett några ändringar av produkterna sedan vår provtagning i mars 2007.

Vi ser fram emot era kommentarer, senast 15 september.

Vänliga hälsningar

Annica Sohlström
Avdelningschef

Annex 3

Table 1. Fat content, total saturated fatty acids (SFA) and individual SFA (g/100g product)

ID	Product	Fat	SFA	4:0	6:0	8:0	10:0	12:0	14:0	15:0i	15:0 AI	15:0	16:0i	16:0	17:0i	17:0 AI	17:0	18:0i	18:0	20:0	22:0	24:0
2415	Ice cream sauce chocolate Ohoj	7.03	3.79	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.01	0.05	nd	nd	nd	nd	2.88	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.78	0.04	0.01	0.01
2416	Chocolate biscuits gluten free	33.1	14.9	nd	nd	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.29	nd	nd	0.01	nd	11.5	nd	nd	0.03	nd	2.55	0.3	0.04	0.03
2417	Digestive biscuits gluten free	21.4	9.06	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.05	0.20	nd	nd	nd	nd	7.71	nd	nd	0.02	nd	0.94	0.09	0.03	0.02
2418	Ginger biscuit gluten free	14.7	8.07	0.02	0.01	0.22	0.19	1.45	0.66	nd	nd	nd	nd	4.86	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.58	0.04	0.01	0.01
2419	Oat biscuits gluten free	21.1	8.69	nd	nd	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.19	nd	nd	0.01	nd	7.38	nd	nd	0.02	nd	0.89	0.09	0.03	0.02
2420	Caramel biscuits gluten free	28.0	12.2	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.07	0.27	nd	nd	nd	nd	10.2	nd	nd	0.02	nd	1.46	0.12	0.03	0.03
2421	Filled chocolate wafer gluten free	26.1	12.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.05	0.25	nd	nd	nd	nd	10.7	nd	nd	0.02	nd	1.38	0.1	0.02	nd
2422	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate gluten free	35.7	18.1	nd	nd	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.33	nd	0.02	0.03	nd	10.8	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.06	6.29	0.24	0.06	0.03
2423	Chocolate chip biscuits gluten free pepitas	23.2	13.5	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.17	1.36	0.7	nd	nd	0.03	nd	7.39	nd	nd	0.03	nd	3.36	0.12	0.04	0.02
2424	Solena energy bar	12.4	5.64	nd	nd	nd	0.02	0.03	0.1	nd	nd	0.01	nd	3.17	nd	nd	0.02	nd	2.20	0.08	0.02	nd
2425	Cocoa wafers covered with dark chocolate gluten free	28.1	20.1	0.07	0.04	0.69	0.57	4.57	1.83	nd	nd	nd	nd	4.9	nd	nd	0.03	nd	7.11	0.18	0.04	0.02
2426	Break bar gluten free	33.2	20.5	0.13	0.07	0.15	0.24	1.41	1.05	nd	0.03	0.07	nd	8.32	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.03	8.47	0.26	0.07	0.04
2427	Chocolate cream filled wafers gluten free	32.4	19.0	nd	nd	0.18	0.18	2.08	1.03	nd	nd	nd	nd	13.6	nd	nd	0.03	0.06	1.61	0.12	0.06	0.02
2428	Tofutti creamy smooth	29.2	6.33	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.02	nd	nd	nd	nd	3.11	nd	nd	0.03	nd	2.9	0.11	0.12	0.04
2429	Tofutti cheddar sliced	27.6	5.99	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.02	nd	nd	nd	nd	2.94	nd	nd	0.03	nd	2.77	0.11	0.1	0.03
2430	Tofutti sour supreme	18.5	9.05	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.04	0.18	nd	nd	0.01	nd	7.78	nd	nd	0.02	nd	0.93	0.07	0.02	0.01
2431	Sandwich paste	23.5	13.1	nd	nd	0.15	0.16	2.26	0.98	nd	nd	0.01	nd	7.88	nd	nd	0.02	0.02	1.46	0.07	0.03	0.02
2432	Swedish hash frozen vegetarian	8.1	2.73	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.02	0.06	nd	nd	nd	nd	2.31	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.27	0.04	0.01	0.01
2433	Chocolate ball	33.5	19.0	0.05	0.03	0.51	0.47	4.68	2.04	nd	nd	nd	nd	8.5	nd	nd	0.02	nd	2.50	0.13	0.03	0.03
2434	Digestive biscuits	19.5	5.6	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.02	0.12	nd	nd	nd	nd	4.71	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.59	0.09	0.04	0.02
2435	Digestive biscuits	25.8	13.2	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.06	0.26	nd	nd	nd	nd	11.6	nd	nd	0.02	nd	1.12	0.09	0.02	0.02
2436	Digestive biscuits	22.4	8.36	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.05	0.13	nd	nd	nd	nd	5.38	nd	nd	0.02	nd	2.58	0.15	0.03	0.02
2437	Biscuits Ballerina	24.2	14.6	0.08	0.05	0.71	0.6	4.56	1.8	nd	nd	nd	nd	3.91	nd	nd	0.01	0.03	2.75	0.09	0.03	0.02
2438	Biscuits Singoalla	22.6	13.7	0.07	0.04	0.63	0.53	4.07	1.64	nd	nd	nd	nd	4.05	nd	nd	0.01	nd	2.55	0.09	0.02	0.02

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ID	Product	Fat	SFA	4:0	6:0	8:0	10:0	12:0	14:0	15:0i	15:0 AI	15:0	16:0i	16:0	17:0i	17:0 AI	17:0	18:0i	18:0	20:0	22:0	24:0
2439	Biscuits Brago	22.4	8.28	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.05	0.13	nd	nd	nd	nd	5.31	nd	nd	0.02	nd	2.57	0.14	0.03	0.02
2440	Biscuits Guld Marie	13.0	4.76	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.03	0.08	nd	nd	nd	nd	3.04	nd	nd	0.01	nd	1.5	0.08	0.02	0.01
2441	Biscuits Finger Marie	16.9	7.73	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.02	0.16	nd	nd	nd	nd	6.77	nd	nd	0.02	nd	0.67	0.06	0.01	0.01
2442	Oat Bits (Hob-nobs)	15.6	4.02	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.01	0.07	nd	nd	nd	nd	3.31	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.02
2443	Creme filled wafers vanilla	30.0	28.4	0.23	0.13	2	1.72	13.3	5.06	nd	nd	nd	nd	2.63	nd	nd	0	nd	3.29	0.04	nd	nd
2444	Creme filled wafers chocolate	31.4	28.7	0.23	0.13	2.04	1.7	13.1	5.09	nd	nd	nd	nd	2.86	nd	nd	0	0.06	3.46	0.05	nd	nd
2445	Almond bun	19.9	8.8	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.21	1.71	0.75	nd	nd	nd	nd	4.77	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.91	0.07	0.03	0.02
2446	Almond bun	13.5	7.79	0.06	0.04	0.5	0.39	2.90	1.08	nd	nd	nd	nd	2.30	nd	nd	0.01	0.03	0.43	0.03	0.02	nd
2447	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	18.0	7.64	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.22	1.52	0.69	nd	0.01	0.02	nd	4.00	nd	nd	0.02	0.04	0.71	0.05	0.03	0.02
2448	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	19.0	10.6	0.06	0.03	0.48	0.39	2.62	1.12	nd	nd	nd	nd	4.97	nd	nd	0.01	0.02	0.79	0.05	0.03	0.01
2449	Chocolate chip cookies	31.0	18.0	0.05	0.03	0.33	0.28	2.16	0.98	nd	nd	0.01	nd	9.12	nd	nd	0.04	nd	4.74	0.17	0.05	0.03
2450	Wheat wholemeal rusks krisprolls	8.91	1.44	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.01	0.01	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.66	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.53	0.07	0.13	0.01
2451	Danish pastry bake off	26.9	11.5	nd	nd	0.07	0.06	0.55	0.41	nd	nd	0.01	nd	8.84	nd	nd	0.02	nd	1.35	0.11	0.04	0.02
2452	Danish pastry bake off	29.2	13.2	nd	nd	0.03	0.03	0.30	0.33	nd	nd	0.01	nd	10.5	nd	nd	0.03	0.04	1.66	0.12	0.04	0.03
2453	Danish pastry bake off	31.0	13.6	nd	nd	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.31	nd	nd	0.01	nd	10.8	nd	nd	0.03	nd	1.79	0.17	0.29	0.04
2454	Chocolate toffee covered with chocolate (Riesen)	17.7	10.5	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.17	nd	nd	0.02	nd	4.70	nd	nd	0.04	0.03	5.18	0.15	0.03	0.02
2455	Milk chocolate with almond caramel centre (Daim)	34.1	19.4	0.14	0.07	0.19	0.25	1.02	0.99	nd	0.02	0.06	nd	9.16	0.02	0.02	0.07	nd	7.05	0.22	0.05	0.03
2456	Cinnamon croissant	17.5	4.26	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.02	0.07	nd	nd	nd	nd	3.21	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.67	0.10	0.16	0.02
2457	Finnish cookies	30.9	16.4	0.04	0.02	0.28	0.27	3.48	1.39	nd	nd	nd	nd	9.69	nd	nd	0.02	nd	1.09	0.09	0.03	0.02
2458	Small cookies	24.1	10.7	nd	nd	0.04	0.03	0.40	0.32	nd	nd	0.01	nd	8.44	nd	nd	0.02	nd	1.06	0.12	0.22	0.03
2459	Swedish punch (or arrak) roll	20.3	9.73	0.02	0.01	0.2	0.21	2.70	1.19	nd	nd	nd	nd	3.91	nd	nd	0.01	nd	1.40	0.06	0.02	0.01
2460	Minced meat pie frozen	14.3	5.21	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.24	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	3.67	0.01	0.02	0.04	nd	0.93	0.06	0.03	0.01
2461	Minced meat pie frozen	12.7	4.78	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.1	0.13	0.44	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	2.86	0.02	0.02	0.03	nd	0.84	0.04	0.02	0.01
2462	Micro popcorn Popco A/S	25.3	11.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.06	0.23	nd	nd	nd	nd	9.72	nd	nd	0.02	nd	1.30	0.09	0.02	0.02
2463	Micro popcorn American Popcorn	7.51	2.34	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.01	0.04	nd	nd	nd	nd	1.97	nd	nd	0.01	nd	0.26	0.03	0.01	0.01

Annex 3

ID	Product	Fat	SFA	4:0	6:0	8:0	10:0	12:0	14:0	15:0i	15:0 AI	15:0	16:0i	16:0	17:0i	17:0 AI	17:0	18:0i	18:0	20:0	22:0	24:0
2464	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate	28.8	19.1	0.04	0.02	0.25	0.27	3.48	1.43	nd	nd	0.02	nd	7.94	nd	nd	0.04	0.02	5.25	0.17	0.04	0.02
2465	Micro popcorn	20.5	10.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.06	0.22	nd	nd	nd	nd	9.20	nd	nd	0.02	nd	0.93	0.08	0.02	nd
2466	Micro popcorn (made in USA)	14.0	3.11	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.87	nd	nd	0	nd	2.06	0.05	0.09	0.03
2467	Micro popcorn (made in France)	17.3	8.34	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.04	0.17	nd	nd	nd	nd	7.29	nd	nd	0.02	nd	0.75	0.06	0.01	nd

nd = not detected

Annex 3

Table 2. Total monounsaturated fatty acids (MUFA) and individual MUFA (g/100g product)

Nr	Product	MUFA	14:1	16:1	17:1	18:1n9	18:1*	20:1	22:1	24:1n9
2415	Ice cream sauce chocolate Ohoj	2.49	nd	0.01	nd	2.47	nd	0.01	nd	nd
2416	Chocolate biscuits gluten free	12.6	nd	0.05	nd	12.31	nd	0.20	0.02	nd
2417	Digestive biscuits gluten free	8.54	nd	0.03	nd	8.41	nd	0.08	0.01	nd
2418	Ginger biscuit gluten free	4.18	nd	0.02	nd	4.13	nd	0.04	nd	nd
2419	Oat biscuits gluten free	8.54	nd	0.04	0.01	8.28	0.10	0.09	0.02	nd
2420	Caramel biscuits gluten free	11.6	nd	0.04	nd	10.99	nd	0.11	0.02	nd
2421	Filled chocolate wafer gluten free	9.43	nd	0.04	nd	9.34	nd	0.04	nd	nd
2422	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate gluten free	13.1	0.01	0.09	0.01	12.74	0.09	0.10	0.01	nd
2423	Chocolate chip biscuits gluten free pepitas	6.44	nd	0.05	nd	6.30	nd	0.08	nd	nd
2424	Solena energy bar	4.98	nd	0.04	nd	4.93	nd	0.01	nd	nd
2425	Cocoa wafers covered with dark chocolate gluten free	5.85	nd	0.03	nd	5.8	nd	0.02	nd	nd
2426	Break bar gluten free	9.65	0.05	0.15	0.02	9.29	0.10	0.03	nd	nd
2427	Chocolate cream filled wafers gluten free	8.52	nd	0.03	nd	8.29	nd	0.20	nd	nd
2428	Tofutti creamy smooth	18.8	nd	0.03	0.01	8.00	10.66	0.10	nd	nd
2429	Tofutti cheddar sliced	18.1	nd	0.02	0.02	8.56	9.48	0.05	nd	nd
2430	Tofutti sour supreme	6.82	nd	0.03	nd	6.61	0.15	0.03	nd	nd
2431	Sandwich paste	6.94	nd	0.12	0.03	6.75	nd	0.04	nd	nd
2432	Swedish hash frozen vegetarian	3.65	nd	0.01	nd	3.57	nd	0.05	0.01	nd
2433	Chocolate ball	9.41	nd	0.03	nd	9.27	nd	0.11	nd	nd
2434	Digestive biscuits	8.85	nd	0.03	nd	8.6	nd	0.15	0.07	nd
2435	Digestive biscuits	9.01	nd	0.03	nd	8.94	nd	0.04	nd	nd
2436	Digestive biscuits	9.78	nd	0.03	nd	9.63	nd	0.09	0.03	nd
2437	Biscuits Ballerina	6.14	nd	0.02	nd	6.07	nd	0.05	nd	nd
2438	Biscuits Singoalla	5.79	nd	0.02	nd	5.72	nd	0.05	nd	nd
2439	Biscuits Brago	10.1	nd	0.03	nd	9.93	nd	0.09	nd	nd
2440	Biscuits Guld Marie	5.61	nd	0.02	nd	5.54	nd	0.05	nd	nd
2441	Biscuits Finger Marie	6.17	nd	0.03	nd	6.1	nd	0.04	nd	nd

Annex 3

Nr	Product	MUFA	14:1	16:1	17:1	18:1n9	18:1*	20:1	22:1	24:1n9
2442	Oat Bits (Hob-nobs)	5.22	nd	0.02	nd	5.11	nd	0.07	0.02	nd
2443	Creme filled wafers vanilla	0.13	nd	0	nd	0.13	nd	nd	nd	nd
2444	Creme filled wafers chocolate	0.53	nd	0.04	nd	0.48	nd	nd	nd	nd
2445	Almond bun	6.86	nd	0.03	nd	6.67	0.06	0.10	nd	nd
2446	Almond bun	3.09	0.01	0.02	nd	2.98	nd	0.06	0.02	nd
2447	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	5.86	nd	0.06	nd	5.57	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.02
2448	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	4.92	nd	0.03	nd	4.82	nd	0.06	0.01	nd
2449	Chocolate chip cookies	9.23	nd	0.05	nd	9.1	nd	0.06	0.02	nd
2450	Wheat wholemeal rusks krisprolls	5.27	nd	0.02	0.01	4.19	0.92	0.10	0.02	0.01
2451	Danish pastry bake off	11.0	nd	0.06	nd	10.25	0.55	0.12	0.03	nd
2452	Danish pastry bake off	10.8	0,00	0.07	0.01	10.57	nd	0.12	nd	nd
2453	Danish pastry bake off Nordic Bake off	11.9	nd	0.07	nd	11.28	0.42	0.1	0.01	nd
2454	Chocolate toffee covered with chocolate (Riesen)	5.44	0.01	0.05	nd	5.36	nd	0.01	nd	nd
2455	Milk chocolate with almond caramel centre (Daim)	10.8	0.06	0.16	0.02	10.51	nd	0.04	nd	nd
2456	Cinnamon croissant	8.82	nd	0.05	0.01	8.51	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.02
2457	Finnish cookies	9.57	nd	0.04	nd	9.41	nd	0.09	0.04	nd
2458	Small cookies	9.11	nd	0.05	0.01	8.92	nd	0.10	0.03	nd
2459	Swedish punch (or arrak) roll	6.82	nd	0.05	nd	6.67	0.04	0.05	nd	nd
2460	Minced meat pie frozen	5.92	0.03	0.11	0.03	5.52	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.01
2461	Minced meat pie frozen	5.00	0.04	0.12	0.02	4.59	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.02
2462	Micro popcorn Popco A/S	9.27	nd	0.04	nd	9.18	nd	0.05	nd	nd
2463	Micro popcorn American Popcorn	2.26	nd	0.01	nd	2.19	0.04	0.02	nd	nd
2464	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate	7.13	nd	0.05	nd	7.05	nd	0.03	nd	nd
2465	Micro popcorn	6.65	nd	0.03	nd	6.58	nd	0.03	nd	nd
2466	Micro popcorn (made in USA)	8.68	nd	0.01	nd	2.77	5.88	0.02	nd	nd
2467	Micro popcorn (made in France)	5.53	nd	0.02	nd	5.48	nd	0.03	nd	nd

18:1* = 18:1 other than 18:1n-9

nd = not detected

Annex 3

Table 3. Total polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFA), individual PUFA (g/100g product) and n6/n3 ratio

Nr	Product	PUFA	18:2n6	18:2con*	20:2n6	18:3n3	18:3n6	20:4n6	20:4n3	n-3	n-6	n6/n3
2415	Ice cream sauce chocolate Ohoj	0.44	0.42	nd	nd	0.01	nd	nd	nd	0.01	0.42	42.0
2416	Chocolate biscuits gluten free	3.74	3.04	nd	nd	0.46	nd	nd	nd	0.46	3.04	6.61
2417	Digestive biscuits gluten free	2.59	2.16	nd	nd	0.29	nd	nd	nd	0.29	2.16	7.45
2418	Ginger biscuit gluten free	1.74	1.47	nd	nd	0.18	nd	nd	nd	0.18	1.47	8.17
2419	Oat biscuits gluten free	2.89	2.48	nd	nd	0.28	nd	nd	nd	0.28	2.48	8.86
2420	Caramel biscuits gluten free	3.41	2.82	nd	nd	0.43	nd	nd	nd	0.43	2.82	6.56
2421	Filled chocolate wafer gluten free	2.89	2.75	nd	nd	0.09	nd	nd	nd	0.09	2.75	30.56
2422	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate gluten free	2.71	2.25	0.06	0.07	0.27	nd	nd	nd	0.27	2.32	8.59
2423	Chocolate chip biscuits gluten free pepitas	2.24	1.91	nd	nd	0.31	nd	nd	nd	0.31	1.91	6.16
2424	Solena energy bar	1.23	1.20	nd	nd	0.02	nd	nd	nd	0.02	1.2	60.0
2425	Cocoa wafers covered with dark chocolate gluten free	0.95	0.88	nd	nd	0.08	nd	nd	nd	0.08	0.88	11.0
2426	Break bar gluten free	1.38	1.14	0.03	0.03	0.12	nd	nd	nd	0.12	1.17	9.75
2427	Chocolate cream filled wafers gluten free	2.91	2.52	0.07	0.07	0.18	nd	nd	nd	0.18	2.59	14.39
2428	Tofutti creamy smooth	2.52	1.01	nd	nd	0.03	nd	nd	nd	0.03	1.01	33.67
2429	Tofutti cheddar sliced	2.06	0.61	nd	nd	0.01	0.01	nd	nd	0.01	0.62	62.0
2430	Tofutti sour supreme	1.82	1.74	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	nd	0.04	1.74	43.5
2431	Sandwich paste	2.36	2.2	0.02	0.02	0.11	nd	nd	nd	0.11	2.22	20.18
2432	Swedish hash frozen vegetarian	1.32	1.03	nd	nd	0.27	nd	nd	nd	0.27	1.03	3.81
2433	Chocolate ball	3.65	3.15	nd	nd	0.48	nd	nd	nd	0.48	3.15	6.56
2434	Digestive biscuits	4.19	3.50	nd	nd	0.59	nd	nd	nd	0.59	3.5	5.93
2435	Digestive biscuits	2.46	2.33	nd	nd	0.07	nd	nd	nd	0.07	2.33	33.3
2436	Digestive biscuits	3.05	2.83	nd	nd	0.19	nd	nd	nd	0.19	2.83	14.9
2437	Biscuits Ballerina	2.16	1.97	0.03	0.03	0.14	nd	nd	nd	0.14	2,00	14.3
2438	Biscuits Singoalla	2.07	1.89	nd	nd	0.16	nd	nd	nd	0.16	1.89	11.8
2439	Biscuits Brago	3.00	2.79	nd	nd	0.19	nd	nd	nd	0.19	2.79	14.7
2440	Biscuits Guld Marie	1.90	1.77	nd	nd	0.12	nd	nd	nd	0.12	1.77	14.6
2441	Biscuits Finger Marie	2.04	1.86	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	nd	0.04	1.86	46.5

Annex 3

Nr	Product	PUFA	18:2n6	18:2con*	20:2n6	18:3n3	18:3n6	20:4n6	20:4n3	n-3	n-6	n6/n3
2442	Oat Bits (Hob-nobs)	5.43	5.20	nd	nd	0.19	nd	nd	nd	0.19	5.2	27.4
2443	Creme filled wafers vanilla	0.14	0.14	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.14	-
2444	Creme filled wafers chocolate	0.43	0.16	nd	0.08	0,00	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.24	-
2445	Almond bun	3.30	2.47	nd	nd	0.76	nd	nd	nd	0.76	2.47	3.25
2446	Almond bun	1.86	1.37	0.04	0.04	0.37	nd	nd	nd	0.37	1.41	3.81
2447	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	3.36	2.29	0.04	0.04	0.98	nd	0.01	0.01	0.98	2.34	2.39
2448	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	2.43	1.96	0.03	0.03	0.34	nd	nd	nd	0.34	1.99	5.85
2449	Chocolate chip cookies	2.41	2.05	nd	nd	0.28	nd	nd	nd	0.28	2.05	7.32
2450	Wheat wholemeal rusks krisprolls	1.80	1.2	nd	nd	0.1	nd	nd	nd	0.1	1.2	12.0
2451	Danish pastry bake off	3.21	2.47	nd	nd	0.59	nd	nd	nd	0.59	2.47	4.19
2452	Danish pastry bake off	3.70	3.03	0.05	0.06	0.54	0,00	0.01	0.01	0.54	3.1	5.74
2453	Danish pastry bake off	4.09	3.58	nd	nd	0.3	nd	nd	nd	0.3	3.58	11.93
2454	Chocolate toffee covered with chocolate (Riesen)	0.81	0.67	0.04	0.04	0.05	nd	nd	nd	0.05	0.71	14.2
2455	Milk chocolate with almond caramel centre (Daim)	2.40	2.14	nd	nd	0.21	nd	nd	nd	0.21	2.14	10.2
2456	Cinnamon croissant	3.67	2.79	0.00	0.01	0.78	nd	nd	nd	0.78	2.8	3.59
2457	Finnish cookies	3.52	2.97	nd	nd	0.46	nd	nd	nd	0.46	2.97	6.46
2458	Small cookies	3.23	2.71	nd	nd	0.41	nd	nd	nd	0.41	2.71	6.61
2459	Swedish punch (or arrak) roll	2.83	2.52	nd	nd	0.29	nd	nd	nd	0.29	2.52	8.69
2460	Minced meat pie frozen	2.50	1.75	nd	nd	0.68	nd	0.01	0.01	0.68	1.76	2.59
2461	Minced meat pie frozen	2.30	1.57	nd	0.01	0.63	nd	0.02	0.02	0.63	1.6	2.54
2462	Micro popcorn Popco A/S	3.44	3.24	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	nd	0.04	3.24	81.0
2463	Micro popcorn American Popcorn	2.58	2.51	nd	nd	0.05	nd	nd	nd	0.05	2.51	50.2
2464	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate	1.25	1.12	0.03	0.03	0.07	nd	nd	nd	0.07	1.15	16.4
2465	Micro popcorn	2.43	2.33	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	nd	0.04	2.33	58.3
2466	Micro popcorn (made in USA)	1.59	1.28	nd	nd	0.02	nd	nd	nd	0.02	1.28	64.0
2467	Micro popcorn (made in France)	2.59	2.52	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	nd	0.04	2.52	63.0

*18:2con includes c9,t11-CLA and t10,c12-CLA.

nd = not detected

Annex 3

Table 4. Total *trans*-fatty acids (TTFA) and individual TFA presented in g/100g product and as % of tot FA, products containing more than 1% TTFA of total FA are marked as bold

Nr	Product	C14:1 T (g)	C16:1 T (g)	C18:1 T (g)	C20:1 T (g)	C18:3 T (g)	C18:2 T (g)	TTFA (g)	C14:1 T %	C16:1 T %	C18:1 T %	C20:1 T %	C18:3 T %	C18:2 T %	TTFA %
2415	Ice cream sauce chocolate Ohoj	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2416	Chocolate biscuits gluten free	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.16	0.16	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.49	0.49
2417	Digestive biscuits gluten free	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.15	0.15	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.72	0.72
2418	Ginger biscuit gluten free	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.07	0.07	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.50	0.50
2419	Oat biscuits gluten free	nd	nd	0.1	nd	nd	0.14	0.24	nd	nd	0.49	nd	nd	0.68	1.17
2420	Caramel biscuits gluten free	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.16	0.16	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.60	0.60
2421	Filled chocolate wafer gluten free	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.1	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.39	0.39
2422	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate gluten free	nd	nd	0.09	nd	nd	0.1	0.18	nd	nd	0.25	nd	nd	0.28	0.53
2423	Chocolate chip biscuits gluten free pepitas	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2424	Solena energy bar	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2425	Cocoa wafers covered with dark chocolate gluten free	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2426	Break bar gluten free	nd	nd	0.1	nd	nd	nd	0.1	nd	nd	0.33	nd	nd	nd	0.33
2427	Chocolate cream filled wafers gluten free	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2428	Tofutti creamy smooth	nd	nd	10.7	nd	nd	0.59	11.25	nd	nd	38.2	nd	nd	2.13	40.31
2429	Tofutti cheddar sliced	nd	nd	9.48	nd	nd	0.61	10.09	nd	nd	35.9	nd	nd	2.30	38.23
2430	Tofutti sour supreme	nd	nd	0.15	nd	nd	nd	0.15	nd	nd	0.84	nd	nd	nd	0.84
2431	Sandwich paste	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2432	Swedish hash frozen vegetarian	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.04	0.04	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.51	0.51
2433	Chocolate ball	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2434	Digestive biscuits	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.05	0.09	0.14	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.27	0.47	0.74
2435	Digestive biscuits	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.06	0.06	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.24	0.24
2436	Digestive biscuits	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2437	Biscuits Ballerina	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2438	Biscuits Singoalla	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2439	Biscuits Brago	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2440	Biscuits Guld Marie	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

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Nr	Product	C14:1 T (g)	C16:1 T (g)	C18:1 T (g)	C20:1 T (g)	C18:3 T (g)	C18:2 T (g)	TTFA (g)	C14:1 T %	C16:1 T %	C18:1 T %	C20:1 T %	C18:3 T %	C18:2 T %	TTFA %
2441	Biscuits Finger Marie	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.14	0.14	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.84	0.84
2442	Oat Bits (Hob-nobs)	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.07	0.07	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.45	0.45
2443	Creme filled wafers vanilla	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2444	Creme filled wafers chocolate	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2445	Almond bun	nd	nd	0.06	nd	nd	nd	0.06	nd	nd	0.32	nd	nd	nd	0.32
2446	Almond bun	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2447	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	nd	nd	0.11	nd	nd	0.04	0.15	nd	nd	0.64	nd	nd	0.26	0.90
2448	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.07	0.07	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.37	0.37
2449	Chocolate chip cookies	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.07	0.07	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.24	0.24
2450	Wheat wholemeal rusks krisprolls	nd	nd	0.92	nd	nd	0.28	1.2	nd	nd	10.8	nd	nd	3.27	14.1
2451	Danish pastry bake off	nd	nd	0.55	nd	nd	0.05	0.6	nd	nd	2.15	nd	nd	0.19	2.34
2452	Danish pastry bake off	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2453	Danish pastry bake off	nd	nd	0.41	nd	nd	0.25	0.66	nd	nd	1.4	nd	nd	0.83	2.23
2454	Chocolate toffee covered with chocolate (Riesen)	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2455	Milk chocolate with almond caramel centre (Daim)	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2456	Cinnamon croissant	nd	nd	0.07	nd	0.06	0.06	0.19	nd	nd	0.44	nd	0.36	0.34	1.14
2457	Finnish cookies	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2458	Small cookies	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.11	0.11	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.48	0.48
2459	Swedish punch (or arrak) roll	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	0.21	nd	nd	nd	0.21
2460	Minced meat pie frozen	nd	nd	0.13	nd	nd	nd	0.13	nd	nd	0.94	nd	nd	nd	0.94
2461	Minced meat pie frozen	nd	0.03	0.08	nd	nd	nd	0.11	nd	0.24	0.67	nd	nd	nd	0.91
2462	Micro popcorn Popco A/S	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.16	0.16	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	0.67	0.67
2463	Micro popcorn American Popcorn	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	nd	0.04	nd	nd	0.58	nd	nd	nd	0.58
2464	Chocolate bar filled wafers covered with milk chocolate	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2465	Micro popcorn	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
2466	Micro popcorn (made in USA)	nd	nd	5.88	Nd	nd	nd	5.88	nd	nd	43.93	nd	nd	nd	43.93
2467	Micro popcorn (made in France)	nd	nd	nd	Nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

nd = not detected

Annex 3

Table 5. Total fat content, SFA, MUFA, PUFA, total TFA 16:0 and 18:2n6 (% of total FA) in products analysed at more than one of the points of analysis 1998, 2005, 2007 and 2008

Year	Product	Fett (g)	SFA	MUFA*	PUFA*	TTFA	16:0	18:2n6
2008	Biscuits Ballerina	na	58.3	29.8	10.4	0.22	17.6	9.39
2007		24.2	63.1	26.5	9.32	nd	16.9	8.50
2004		20.7	47.5	44.0	7.42	nd	8.43	4.56
2008	Small cookies	na	49.1	38.1	12.9	2.56	27.7	11.0
2007		24.1	46.4	39.5	14.0	0.48	36.6	11.8
2008	Biscuits Brago	na	39.4	46.2	13.9	0.47	25.6	12.9
2007		22.4	38.7	46.9	14.0	nd	24.8	13.0
2004		18.4	26.3	64.7	8.40	nd	13.1	5.19
2007	Chocolate ball	33.5	59.3	29.4	11.4	nd	26.5	9.83
2004		31.2	49.7	39.4	10.4	nd	24.8	8.67
2007	Chocolate biscuits gluten free	33.1	47.1	39.7	11.8	0.49	36.2	9.60
2006		25.1	47.1	39.7	11.8	0.46	36.2	9.60
2008	Chocolate chip cookies	na	55.8	35.5	8.45	0.32	34.8	7.93
2007		31.0	60.7	31.2	8.13	0.24	30.8	6.91
2004		22.9	45.7	43.7	9.93	8.48	24.9	7.73
2008	Digestive biscuits	na	51.1	37.9	11.1	0.49	39.2	10.4
2007		22.6	40.9	43.2	15.5	0.32	32.5	13.8
2004		19.8	41.9	44.6	12.0	nd	29.0	11.1
1998		21.0	34.6	37.9	7.93	19.2	26.5	7.71
2007	Digestive biscuits gluten free	21.4	44.3	41.7	12.7	0.72	37.7	10.6
2006		16.1	44.3	41.7	12.7	0.72	37.7	10.6
2007	Chocolate Swiss roll with butter cream	18.5	51.1	30.6	16.4	0.63	25.3	12.0
2004		16.5	45.7	41.6	12.4	6.86	18.9	9.04
1998		20.5	39.1	32.6	9.02	16.8	14.5	8.57
2008	Biscuits Finger Marie	na	48.2	38.6	13.0	0.95	42.3	12.3
2007		16.9	47.8	38.2	12.7	0.84	41.9	11.5
2008	Oat Bits (Hob-nobs)	na	45.1	39.7	15.2	0.53	39.5	14.7
2007		15.6	27.0	35.0	36.4	0.53	22.2	34.9
2004		20.6	42.4	42.7	14.1	8.20	33.8	13.3
2007	Almond bun	16.7	53.2	30.0	15.9	0.16	21.5	11.8
2004		13.6	48.2	36.9	14.7	0.79	27.2	12.0
1998		12.7	29.9	41.3	13.8	13.4	16.9	10.6

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Year	Product	Fett (g)	SFA	MUFA	PUFA	TTFA	16:0	18:2n6
2008	Biscuits Guld Marie		48.2	38.2	13.7	0.64	41.5	12.9
2007		13.0	38.3	45.2	15.3	nd	24.5	14.2
2004		12.8	41.2	44.7	13.1	nd	27.2	12.2
1998		10.8	33.2	35.3	8.97	22.2	23.8	8.64
2004	Swedish macaroon teacake (Mazarin)	20.6	41.8	41.6	15.9	0.44	21.2	13.2
1998		24.5	29.0	44.2	15.2	9.41	14.3	13.4
2004	Doughnut filled	13.2	44.3	43.2	12.2	5.19	29.8	10.3
1998		9.1	22.9	48.0	8.29	17.3	13.3	7.34
2008	Ginger biscuit		48.2	33.2	18.6	0.54	28.3	15.1
2006		16.2	57.4	29.7	12.4	0.50	34.6	10.5
1998		15.9	38.1	38.2	9.23	13.9	14.0	8.12
2008	Ginger biscuit gluten free		56.9	29.7	12.1	0.65	33.1	10.0
2007		14.7	57.4	29.7	12.4	0.50	34.6	10.5
2007	Popcorn	16.9	41.5	40.4	18.0	9.03	33.0	17.0
1998		17.3	63.4	22.7	13.0	0.56	20.3	12.8
2007	Swedish punch (or arrak) roll	20.3	50.2	35.1	14.6	0.21	20.1	13.0
2004		20.2	38.0	45.7	16.1	nd	15.7	15.1
2004	Swiss roll, filled with jam	14.9	54.8	34.5	10.5	5.48	18.2	7.67
1998		14.5	36.2	31.1	12.3	18.5	13.7	10.4
2008	Creme filled wafers		74.4	19.9	5.30	2.15	26.5	4.74
2007		30.7	97.2	1.11	0.95	nd	9.35	0.52
2004		29.9	98.4	0.91	0.78	nd	10.2	0.72
1998		27.5	21.1	39.3	1.56	37.4	10.5	1.48
2007	Biscuits Singoalla	22.6	63.5	26.8	9.59	nd	18.8	8.73
2004		18.9	52.2	40.1	7.12	nd	8.30	4.40
2007	Tofutti creamy smooth original	29.2	22.7	67.4	9.02	40.3	11.2	3.62
2006		26.6	25.4	65.5	9.08	43.3	12.4	3.18
2007	Danish pastry bake off	29.0	45.9	40.5	13.2	1.52	36.1	10.8
2004		27.3	47.1	40.3	11.7	4.17	35.9	9.15
1998		27.0	41.2	40.6	9.87	8.87	30.7	8.52

*MUFA and PUFA from 2004 includes TFA, whereas in 2006 and 2007 *cis*- and *trans*- MUFA and PUFA are reported separately

nd = not detected

1. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Lead and cadmium extracted from ceramics by C Åstrand and Lars Jorhem.
2. Fullkorn, bönor och ägg – analys av näringsämnen av C Gard, I Mattisson, A Staffas och C Åstrand.
3. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Nutritional Components of Food, Round N 45 by L Merino.
4. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Livsmedel, Januari 2010 av C Normark och K Mykkänen.
5. Riksprojekt 2009. Salmonella, Campylobacter och E.coli i färska kryddor och bladgrönsaker från Sydostasien av N Karnehed och M Lindblad.
6. Vad gör de som drabbas av magsjuka och matförgiftningar – resultat från en nationell intervjuundersökning av J Toljander och N Karnehed.
7. The Swedish Monitoring of Pesticide Residues in Food of Plant Origin: 2008, Part 1 – National Report by A Andersson, F Broman, A Hellström and B-G Österdahl.
The Swedish Monitoring of Pesticide Residues in Food of Plant Origin: 2008, Part 2 – Report to Commission and EFSA by A Andersson and A Hellström.
8. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Trace Elements in Food, Round T-20 by C Åstrand and Lars Jorhem.
9. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Dricksvatten, 2010:1, mars av C Lantz, T Šlapokas och M Olsson.
10. Rapportering av livsmedelskontrollen 2009 av D Rosling och K Bäcklund Stålenheim.
11. Rapportering av dricksvattenkontrollen 2009 av D Rosling.
12. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Livsmedel, April 2010 av C Normark, K Mykkänen och I Boriak.
13. Kontroll av rests substanser i levande djur och animaliska livsmedel. Resultat 2009 av I Nordlander, B Aspenström-Fagerlund, A Glynn, A Johansson, K Granelli, E Fredberg, I Nilsson, Livsmedelsverket och K Girma, Jordbruksverket.
14. Metaller i fisk i Sverige – sammanställning av analysdata 2001-2005 av B Sundström och L Jorhem.
15. Import av fisk från tredje land – redlighetsprojekt inom gränskontrollen av E Fredberg, P Elvingsson och Y Sjögren.
16. Djurskydd vid slakt – ett kontrollprojekt av C Berg och T Axelsson.
17. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Nutritional Components of Food, Round N 46 by L Merino.
18. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Vitamins in Food, Round V-8 by H S Strandler and A Staffas.
19. Potatis – analys av näringsämnen av V Öhrvik, I Mattisson, S Wretling och C Åstrand.
20. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Dricksvatten, 2010:2, september av C Lantz, T Šlapokas och I Boriak.
21. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Trace Elements in Food, Round T-21 by C Åstrand and Lars Jorhem.
22. Rapport från GMO-projektet 2010. Undersökning av förekomsten av icke godkända GMO i livsmedel av Z Kurowska.
23. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Livsmedel, Oktober 2010 av C Normark, K Mykkänen och I Boriak.

1. Lunch och lärande – skollunchens betydelse för elevernas prestation och situation i klassrummet av M Lennernäs.
2. Kosttillskott som säljs via Internet – en studie av hur kraven i lagstiftningen uppfylls av A Wedholm Pallas, A Laser Reuterswärd och U Beckman-Sundh.
3. Vetenskapligt underlag till råd om bra mat i äldreomsorgen. Sammanställt av E Lövestram.
4. Livsmedelssvinn i hushåll och skolor – en kunskaps-sammanställning av R Modin.
5. Riskprofil för material i kontakt med livsmedel av K Svensson, Livsmedelsverket och G Olafsson, Rikisendurskodun (Environmental and Food Agency of Iceland).
6. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Livsmedel, Januari 2011 av C Normark, och I Boriak.
7. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Nutritional Components of Food, Round N 47.
8. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Trace Elements in Food, Round T-22 by C Åstrand and Lars Jorhem.
9. Riksprojekt 2010. Listeria monocytogenes i kyld ätferdig mat av C Nilsson och M Lindblad.
10. Kontroll av rests substanser i levande djur och animaliska livsmedel. Resultat 2010 av I Nordlander, Å Kjellgren, A Glynn, B Aspenström-Fagerlund, K Granelli, I Nilsson, C Sjölund Livsmedelsverket och K Girma, Jordbruksverket.
11. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Livsmedel, April 2011 av C Normark, I Boriak, M Lindqvist och I Tillander.
12. Bär – analys av näringsämnen av V Öhrvik, I Mattisson, A Staffas och H S Strandler.
13. Kompetensprovning av laboratorier: Mikrobiologi – Dricksvatten, 2011:1, mars av T Šlapokas C Lantz och M Lindqvist.
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22. Råd om mat för barn 0-5 år. Hanteringsrapport som beskriver hur risk- och nyttovärderingar, tillsammans med andra faktorer, har lett fram till Livsmedelsverkets råd.
23. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Trace Elements in Food, Round T-23 by C Åstrand and Lars Jorhem.
24. Proficiency Testing – Food Chemistry, Vitamins in Food, Round V-9 by A Staffas and H S Strandler.
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